

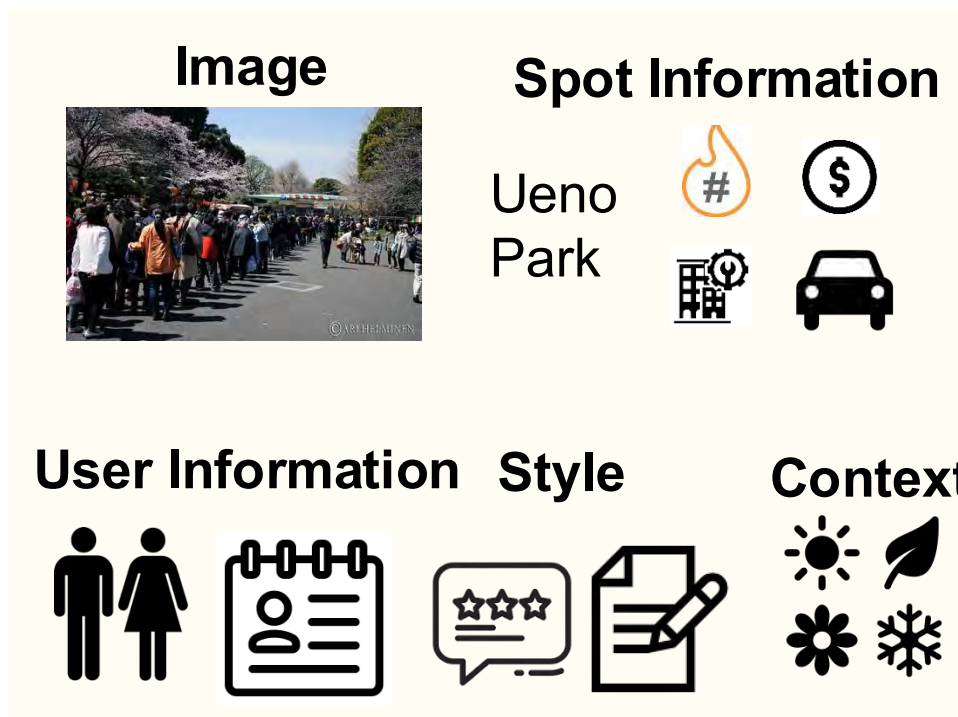
A Multimodal Dataset and Benchmark for Tourism Review Generation

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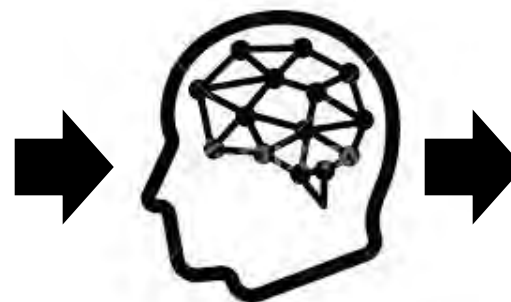


Input: Multimodal Information



TourMix1M dataset

LLaVA-Review



(Large Multimodal Model, LMM)

Output: (Generated) Review

Not only during the cherry blossom season, but the park, with its large trees, is also perfect for a leisurely walk. The park is rich in attractions, including an art museum, a zoo, and a history-filled environment. With a variety of events being held, there's never a dull moment. The park also features fountains and playground equipment for children.

Github: [HiromasaYamanishi/TourMix1M](https://github.com/HiromasaYamanishi/TourMix1M)



Background: Review Generation

■ Task

- Generate informative and structural review based on user/item Information, rating

■ Large Application Field

User Assistance



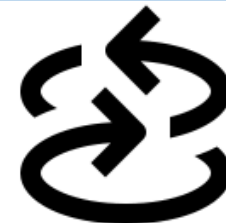
- Only few users write reviews
- **Hard to write informative and structured reviews.**

Marketing



- User demand is getting **diverse**
- Can be used as **recommendation text**

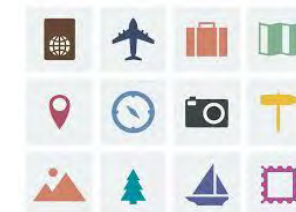
Simulation



- Predict the reaction of the unpopular segment
- Predict the reaction to **events, facility**

■ Creation of tourism multimodal dataset

- Previous works is based on **user information, item information, rating**
- Previous dataset domain is **book, movie, restaurant, beer** etc
- **Lacks tourism-specific multimodal context** such as image, user attribute, visit time



→ We create **tourism specific large scale (1M) dataset**

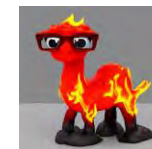
■ Generate the baseline model with open-source LMM

- LMM have high instruction-following and multimodal understanding
- ChatGPT is costly for generating review

→ We explore **open-source LMM + retrieval augmented fine tuning**



ChatGPT



LLaVA
[NeurIPS23]

Review Sample

いや、楽しかった！ Rating
4.0 ★★★★★☆ カップル・夫婦 Group

じゃらんnetで遊び体験済み

水族館や動物園大好きな自分。今回は都内の、しかも品川駅近ってことで、どんなかな？と期待半分に初めて行ってみたら。過去最高！と言えるほど楽しいイルカショー、イルカ大好きな自分にはたまらん！強いて言えば、赤ん坊連れが多すぎてちょっと動きにくいかな。でもまあ、赤ん坊連れにも楽しめるってことでしょう。赤ん坊連れて行って意味があるのかわからんが。

行った時期：2024年3月
混雑具合：非常に混んでいた
滞在時間：3時間以上
投稿日：2024年3月29日

Review

さん お宿ツウ 男性/50代

User

Gender, Age

Image sample

1 - 30件目 (全83件中)



ゴマアザガランを身近に感じることのできる水量240トンの大型水槽です。アザガランのトンネル水槽は日本初！

遊び体験施設

いいね 37



空を飛び、水を駆けるイルカショーは、まさにエンターテインメント。しながわ水族館のスターたちの華麗な演技をとくにご覧ください。

遊び体験施設

いいね 23



悠々と水槽を泳ぐシロワニの巨大な姿は必見です。鋭く上がった歯、泳ぐのに適した体型などをじっくり観察してみてください。

遊び体験施設

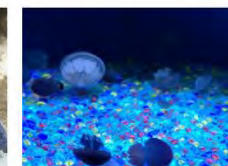
いいね 18



南アメリカ沿岸に棲んでいるマゼランペンギンを展示。6つの巣穴は野生のマゼランペンギンが土を掘って作る巣穴を再現しています。

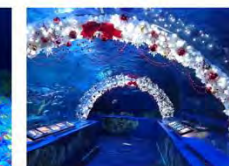
遊び体験施設

いいね 26



色とりどりのクラゲ
by Yes007さん (2016年7月22日撮影)

いいね 94



by たまきちゃん (2016年12月6日撮影)

いいね 73

■ The data was collected from **Japanese tourism website Jalan.net**, consisting of **470k images**, **540k reviews**, and **50,000 tourist spots**  

■ **10 types of context**: gender, age, group, season, month, rating, two types of user profiles (short and long), review length, and keywords

■ Image-review pairs are created with CLIP [ICLR21] in same tourism spot

TourMix1M Dataset: Tasks and Dataset Statistics

□ Prompt Examples

Short Review Generation

You are a tourist who visits **sensoji**. Based on the given image, please write a **concise** review.

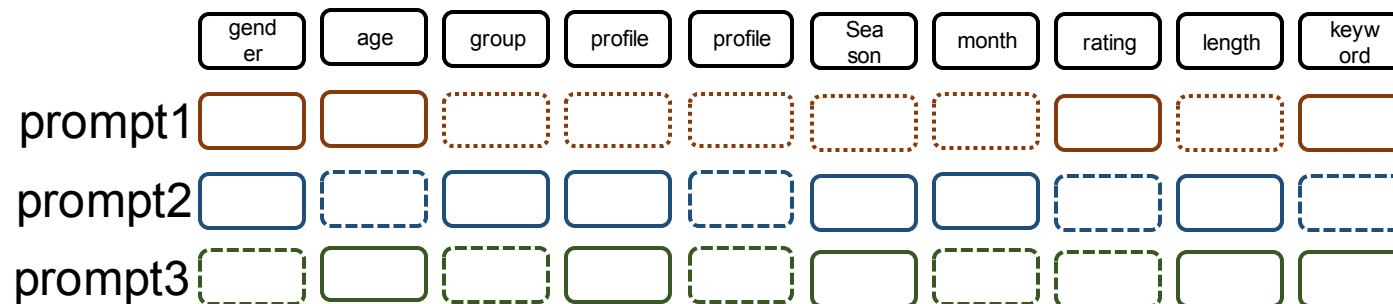
General Review Generation

You are a tourist who visits **sensoji**. Based on the given **image**, please write a review.

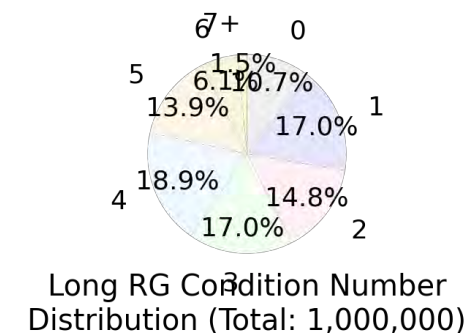
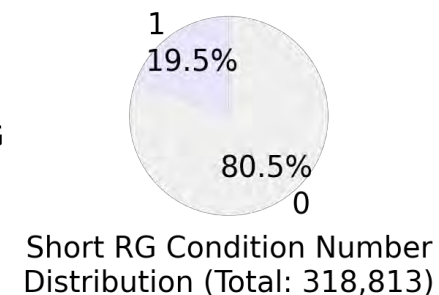
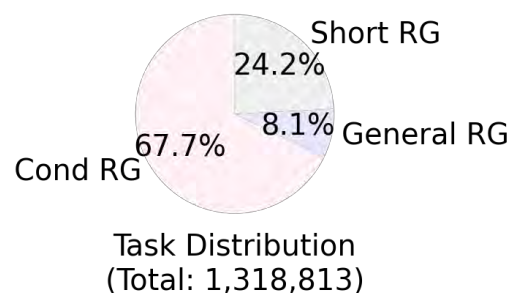
Conditional Review Generation

You are a tourist visiting **Jufuku-ji with friends**. You are **interested in historical buildings and world heritage sites**, particularly enjoying visiting places like Nikko and temples or shrines. You also like **capturing Japan's traditional culture and landscapes** in photos. Please create a **3-star review** based on the input image.

□ Attribute sampling

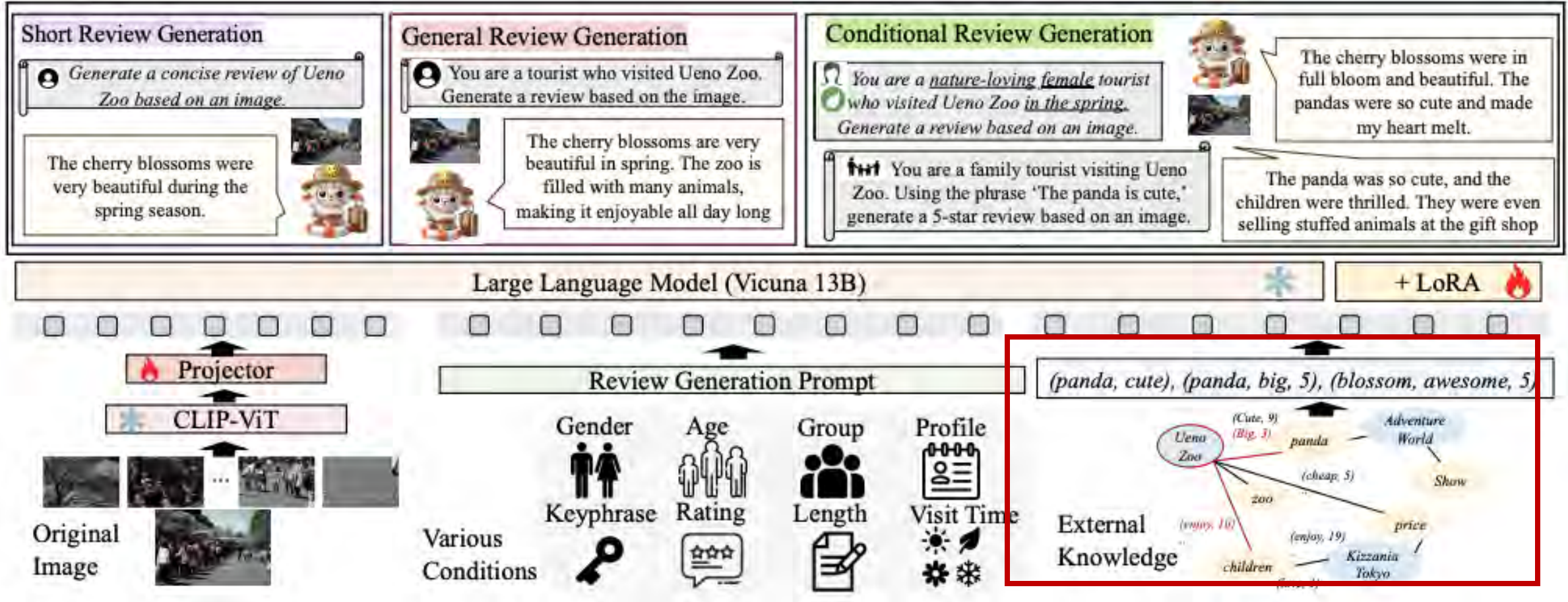


□ Dataset Statistics



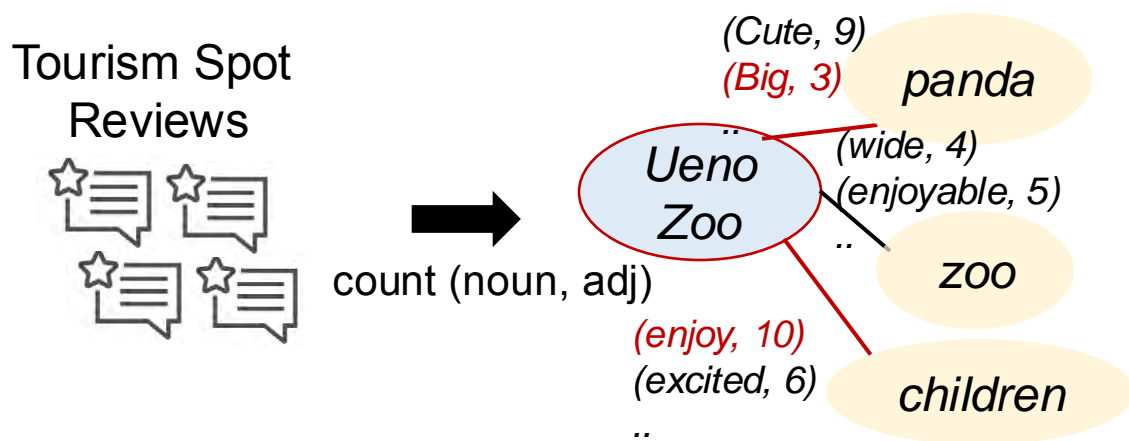
- **Three tasks**, Short/General/Conditional review generation, **1.3M prompts** in total.
- For Conditional RG, attributes are **sampled to increase diversity**
 - The ratio remains near to original proportion after sampling

Proposed LLaVA-Review model



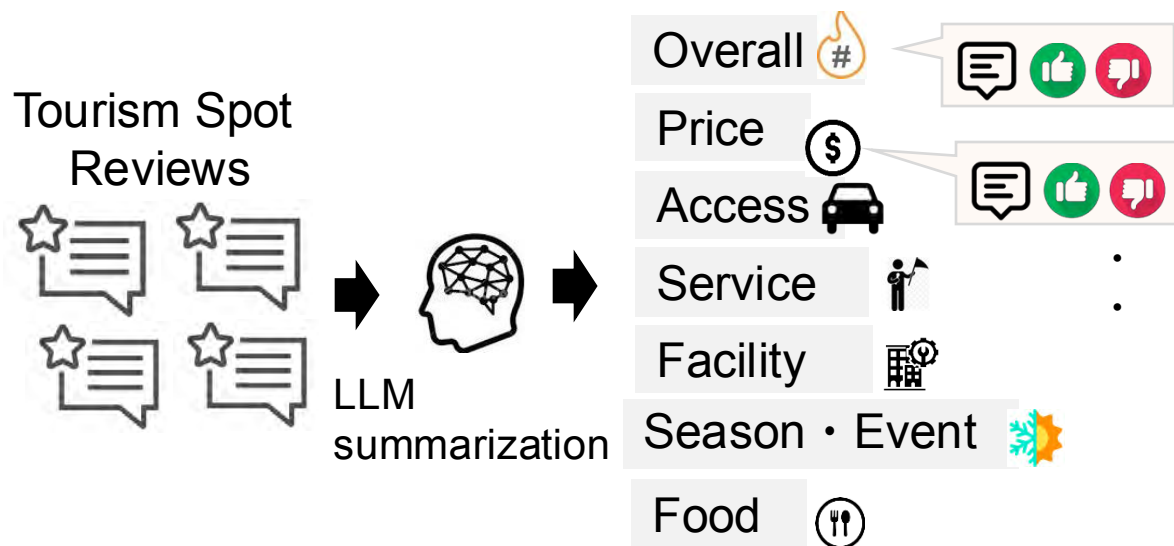
- Created a model based on LLaVA, an open-source LMM. Vicuna 13B for LLM
- Retrieval-Augmented Fine-Tuning by adding aggregated information

Subgraph of sentiment-aware KG



- Sampled **noun and adjective** according to frequency

Aspect-based summary



- For each **aspect**, summarize the **overview, positive, negative**
- Gemma2-9B for summarization

Experimental Settings

■ Evaluation Setup

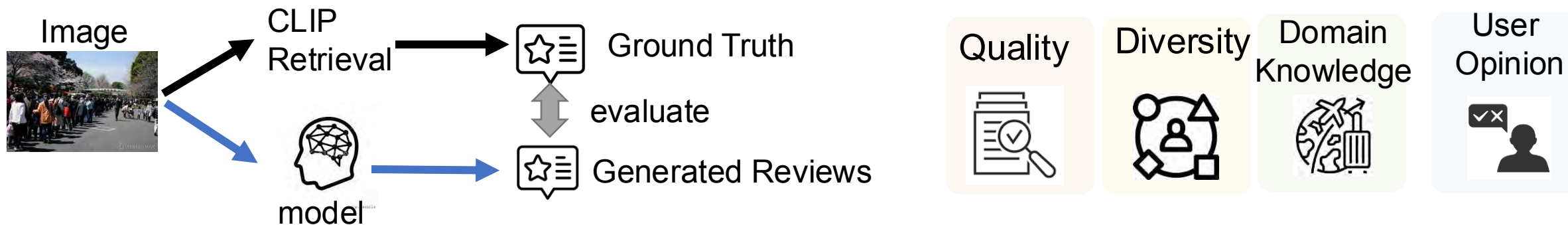
- Evaluation Data: 1,000 pairs of image-review combinations not included in training
- Evaluation Metrics: BLEU, ROUGE1, ROUGEL, CIDEr (quality assessment), DIV, PROPEN (diversity), TFIDF-F1 (domain knowledge), Senti-F1 (user opinion)

■ Training Setup

- GPUs Used: Ada RTX A6000 x 8 , Training Time: 37 hours (1 epoch), 45-60 hours (RAFT, 1 epoch)

■ Experiments

Experiment	Compared Model	Prompt
General Review Generation	PETER [Li+ACL21], PEPLER [Li+TOIS23], MRG [Truong+WWW19], LLaVA1.5 [Liu+CVPR24], ChatGPT-4v,4o	Spot name + Image
Conditional Review Generation (gender, age...)	LLaVA1.5 [Liu+CVPR24]	Spot Name + Image + each conditioning



Experiments: General Review Generation

Quantitative Results

Model	BLUE	ROUGE-1	ROUGE-L	CIDEr	DIV	PROPN	TFIDF-F1	Senti-F1	length
LLaVA-1.5 [CVPR24]	0.683	0.254	0.162	0.099	0.863	0.303	0.141	0.029	133.8
ChatGPT-4V	0.622	0.250	0.165	0.103	0.955	0.278	0.169	0.036	70.9
ChatGPT-4o	0.856	0.272	0.168	0.022	0.926	0.270	0.175	0.040	122.8
MRG [WWW19]	0.692	0.202	0.158	0.041	0.941	0.025	0.169	0.029	51.1
PETER [ACL21]	1.192	0.241	0.179	0.116	0.923	0.525	0.327	0.042	62.1
PEPLER [TOIS23]	1.157	0.248	0.171	0.115	0.931	0.452	0.316	0.040	60.5
LLaVA-Review	1.291	0.272	0.185	0.108	0.920	0.457	0.244	0.045	54.9
LLaVA-Review w entity	1.320	0.271	0.184	0.111	0.921	0.441	0.243	0.045	56.1
LLaVA-Review w subgraph	1.454	0.275	0.187	0.110	0.918	0.394	0.247	0.050	55.1
LLaVA-Review w 7 reviews	1.175	0.258	0.178	0.100	0.937	0.491	0.230	0.049	53.1
LLaVA-Review w summary	1.296	0.269	0.184	0.111	0.927	0.543	0.254	0.046	55.3
ChatGPT-4o + RAG (5 reviews)	0.935	0.264	0.176	0.151	0.967	0.356	0.250	0.045	61.0
ChatGPT-4o + RAG (10 reviews)	0.942	0.267	0.179	0.144	0.965	0.347	0.255	0.046	63.4
ChatGPT-4o + RAG (20 reviews)	1.024	0.269	0.179	0.141	0.965	0.380	0.258	0.045	67.7

- Standard instruction-tuning achieves better performance than other baselines
- Retrieval-Augmented Fine-Tuning using subgraphs and summary improves performance
- While ChatGPT + RAG has high accuracy, LLaVA-Review outperforms in BLEU and ROUGE scores

Experiments: General Review Generation

□ Qualitative Results



📍 This tourist spot is Isawa Onsen. Please generate a review based on the photo.



GPT-4o

My stay at the ryokan in the Isawa Onsen area was truly an amazing experience. The room had a calm, traditional Japanese atmosphere, and the outdoor bath was especially wonderful. The tranquility of the surroundings and the warmth of the hot spring healed both my body and mind. The attentive service was also impeccable, and I definitely want to visit again. It was a perfect retreat to enjoy Japanese tradition

PEPLER

It is about a 10-minute walk from Isawa Onsen Station. There are various accommodations from large hotels to small inns. There are also foot baths and drinking fountains



LLaVA-
Review

The Isawa Onsen area is a hot spring destination located in the southern part of Yamanashi Prefecture. **The hotel where I stayed also had a natural hot spring on the premises. It is said that this hot spring has the characteristic of making your skin smooth.**



Ground-Truth

We stayed at Oedo Onsen Monogatari with a baby, a 4-year-old child, and four adults. The bath was so nice that we wanted to go in many times, and it made our skin smooth

- LMMs lacks detailed information. Fine-tune models contain detailed information
- LLaVA-Review captures image information and the characteristics of the hot springs

Experiments: Conditional Review Generation

model	BLUE	ROUGE-1	ROUGE-L	CIDEr	DIV	PROPN	TFIDF-F1	Senti-F1	length
LLaVA-1.5 [CVPR24]	0.683	0.254	0.162	0.099	0.863	0.303	0.142	0.029	133.8
LLaVA-1.5 + gender	0.687	0.254	0.163	0.014	0.874	0.248	0.141	0.024	120.5
LLaVA-1.5 + season	0.627	0.255	0.163	0.012	0.869	0.253	0.139	0.024	120.5
LLaVA-1.5 + rating	0.679	0.252	0.161	0.012	0.877	0.261	0.143	0.024	122.4
LLaVA-1.5 + length	0.699	0.254	0.165	0.015	0.878	0.285	0.143	0.025	116.0
LLaVA-1.5 + profile (long)	0.597	0.244	0.156	0.013	0.876	0.258	0.131	0.021	120.9
LLaVA-1.5 + Keyphrase	2.699	0.287	0.184	0.030	0.885	0.312	0.152	0.058	124.3
LLaVA-Review	1.291	0.272	0.185	0.108	0.920	0.457	0.244	0.045	54.9
LLaVA-Review + gender	1.410	0.269	0.185	0.106	0.920	0.430	0.239	0.046	54.3
LLaVA-Review + age	1.161	0.268	0.186	0.104	0.920	0.421	0.239	0.049	52.5
LLaVA-Review + tag	1.195	0.276	0.187	0.110	0.919	0.425	0.249	0.050	56.2
LLaVA-Review + profile_tag	1.510	0.273	0.186	0.117	0.919	0.431	0.240	0.045	54.7
LLaVA-Review + profile_long	1.673	0.279	0.189	0.123	0.920	0.485	0.243	0.050	56.7
LLaVA-Review + rating	1.320	0.270	0.186	0.103	0.920	0.447	0.243	0.047	54.5
LLaVA-Review + length	1.952	0.308	0.198	0.184	0.923	0.510	0.244	0.048	87.3
LLaVA-Review + key phrase	5.251	0.316	0.233	0.263	0.922	0.425	0.197	0.118	50.8
LLaVA-Review + season	1.313	0.268	0.183	0.106	0.919	0.447	0.242	0.048	54.1
LLaVA-Review + month	1.471	0.271	0.188	0.107	0.919	0.426	0.240	0.049	53.5

— User-Base Conditioning

— Style-Base Conditioning

— Time-Base Conditioning

- Conditioning is effective in LLaVA-Review, while not in LLaVA-1.5
- Specifying gender, visit month, profile, key phrases, and review length is effective
- The error in review length remaining within approximately ± 4 .

Experiments: Conditional Review Generation

□ Result for attribute-base generation



👤 You are a tourist from ○○ who visited Expo '70 Commemorative Park. Please write a review based on the image.

Male



Expo '70 Commemorative Park, which features the famous Tower of the Sun sculpture by Taro Okamoto, sometimes hosts flea markets on weekends.

Female



Expo '70 Commemorative Park is very spacious and a great place for a walk. Depending on the season, various flowers bloom, making it very beautiful.

Family



It is a very spacious park. Many flowers bloom, making it ideal for walking. There are also playground equipment, so children can enjoy it too.

Experiments: Conditional Review Generation

□ Result for user-profile base generation



👤 You are a tourist with a profile of ○○. Generate a review for Godaido Hall.



Profile
(short)

Prof: Nature lover.

It is located in a place where you can get a panoramic view of Matsushima Bay. Since it is close to the pier for sightseeing boats, I think it's good to visit both.



Profile
(Long)

Prof: A calm traveler who loves the beauty of nature, especially the scenery of lakes and coastlines, and enjoys leisurely exploring tourist spots like Shiretoko , Lake Mashu.

It is located in a place where you can get a panoramic view. **From inside Godaido Hall, you can see a great view of Matsushima Bay.** Sightseeing boats also pass by, so I think it's a good spot for taking photos.



Ground
Truth

It is an island near the Matsushima sightseeing boat pier, located after crossing three red bridges where you can see the bottom. In the center of the island, there is a hall, and it is a wonderful place with a panoramic view of Matsushima Bay.

□ Result for length & rating conditioned generation



 Generate a review for Nagoya Tokyu Hotel with a condition of ○○

I went there with high expectations since it was lunch at a hotel. I chose the hamburger steak as the main dish, and it was tender and delicious. The side buffet had a wide variety of options, and I left feeling full. There was also dessert, but it was just ice cream. The coffee after the meal was self-service. Since it was a restaurant inside a hotel, the service and atmosphere were good. However, the line in front of the entrance was long, and it took time to get in. It can't be helped since it's a popular restaurant, but I think it would be better if they could widen the entrance or make some improvements. I used points to get a good deal, so I was satisfied. I'd like to come back and try a different menu next time.

 290
chars
Length

I went there for lunch at a hotel with high expectations, **but the menu was limited, and there were no desserts.** There was a salad bar and a drink bar, **but considering the price, it felt a bit... disappointing**

 1
stars
Rating

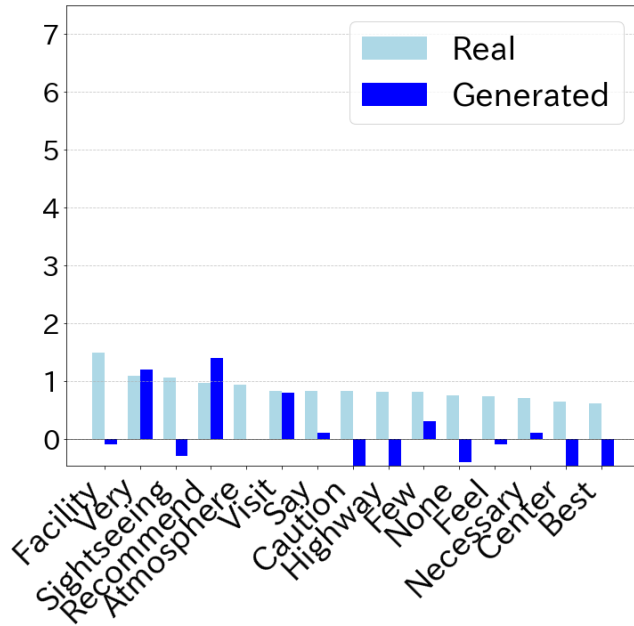
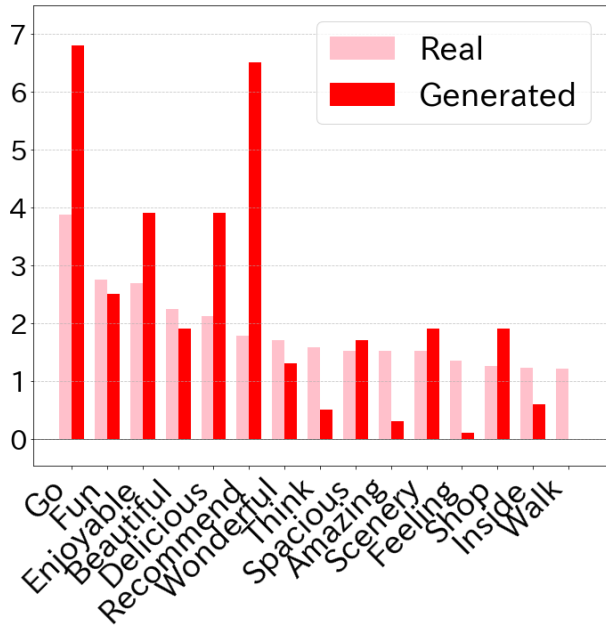
Aggregated evaluation of conditioned generation

□ Conditioning based on gender

□ Conditioning based on seasons

Words more appear in female

Words more appear in male



■ Words like “Spacious,” “Scenery,” and “Delicious” appear frequently among women, both in generated and actual data



■ Cherry blossoms in spring, children in summer, autumn leaves in fall, and snow in winter can be observed

■ Summary

- Creation of the **TourMix1M dataset**, a diverse multimodal tourism dataset
- Confirmed the **effectiveness of LLaVA + RAFT (LLaVA-Review)** as a baseline model
- Verified the **effectiveness of conditioning** and identified **important attributes**

■ Future Work

- **Dataset:** include more countries and domains, multimodal information like user behaviors
- **Architecture:** longer and structural review generation
- **Application:** proposals for tourism site improvements using a multi-agent system

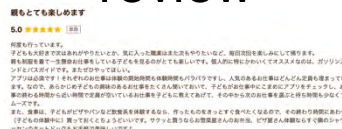
global



domain



long, informative
review



description



simulation



Appendix: Attribute ratio

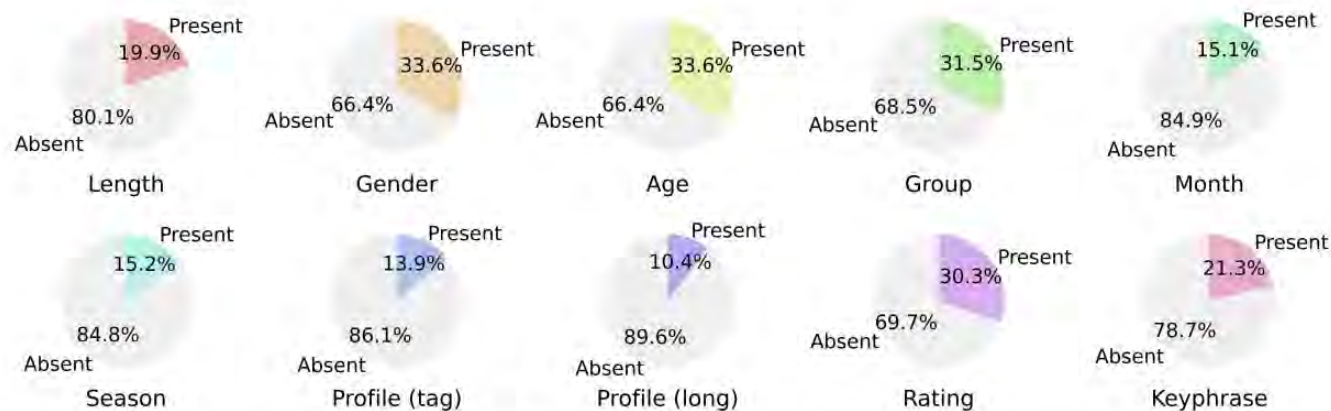


Figure 2: Proportion of each of the 10 conditioning types within the whole dataset. We constructed prompts by sampling attributes to increase the diversity of conditioning.

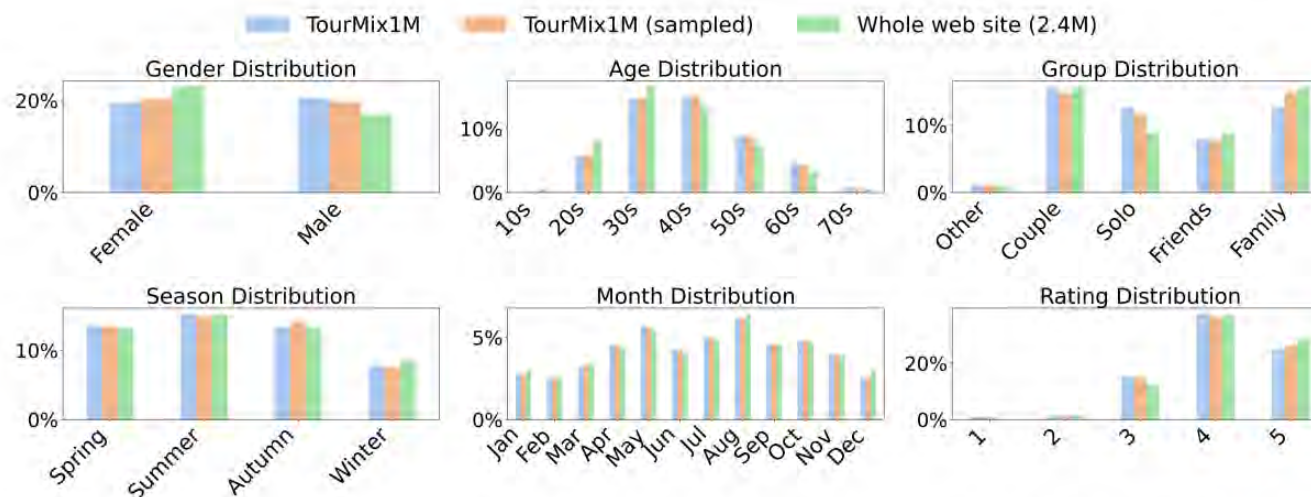






Figure 3: Comparison of categorical attribute distribution in: 1) the TourMix1M dataset, and 2) the sampled TourMix1M dataset 3) the original web data, .

Appendix: Image-Review pair example

Image	Spot Name	Review
 2	KITTE Ootemachi	(Image-Sentence-Review) To avoid the crowds near Christmas, I went Christmas tree touring in mid-December. At KITTE, a large white Christmas tree was displayed in the atrium on the first floor entrance.
 3	The canal and the stone ware- houses	(Image-Review) This time, I walked along the canal at night. Illuminated by gas lamps, I was satisfied with the beautiful scenery. After dinner, I walked all the way to the back and back again, making for a nice walk. The warehouses were also lit up and looked beautiful. I definitely recommend going at night.

Appendix: The effectiveness of RAFT

Context	Gold response	w/o retrieval	w retrieval
<p>(a)  Shimokuri Village</p>	<p>There is a parking lot at the highest point of the village, and from there it took about 20 minutes to walk to the observation deck overlooking the village. Shimokuri Village opened in the deep mountains. It was indeed a heavenly village. The scenery is spectacular.</p>	<p>This place became famous because of an old TV drama. If you keep climbing the mountain road, you will see a vast expanse of rice fields. This is Shimokuri Village.</p>	<p>It is a village in the mountains. The roads are narrow and there are few parking lots, but it is worth a visit. The view from the observation deck is wonderful.</p>
<p>(b)  Yamanashi Prefectural Art Museum</p>	<p>I often go to see Millet's paintings in the permanent exhibition because I really like them. It's usually not very crowded, so I recommend it. I especially liked Millet's painting "Pauline," but when I visited, it was on loan overseas.</p>	<p>The Yamanashi Prefectural Art Museum is located near Takeda Shrine in Kofu City. The permanent exhibition features many works by artists from Yamanashi.</p>	<p>I love Millet's paintings, so I visited the Yamanashi Prefectural Art Museum. Seeing Millet's works calms my mind and makes me feel liberated from the hustle and bustle of everyday life.</p>

(a) Retrieved Subgraph

(road, narrow, 18), (road, narrow, 8), (road, difficult, 6)
 (mountain road, narrow, 7), (mountain road, difficult, 5), (mountain road, good, 3)
 (scenery, wonderful, 5), (scenery, good, 3)

(b) Retrieved Summary

(extraction of summary part) **The Yamanashi Prefectural Art Museum offers an extensive collection centered around Millet's works, providing a quiet and serene environment for visitors.** The museum also features outdoor sculptures and a park, allowing visitors to enjoy both art appreciation and a leisurely stroll. With relatively easy access, the museum provides a range of services that visitors will appreciate, including discounts for local residents and special offers for those staying at nearby accommodations.

Appendix: Visualization of Attention

